ASSULL HARRATTYE REPORT OF GLAY COUNTY

HOME RESIGNATION TO THE

December 1, 1941 - August 30, 1942

Bith B. McGlassry Home Demonstration Agent Nayswille, North Carolina



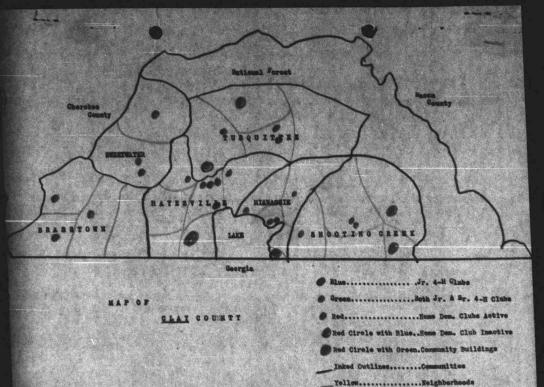
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DEPOSITOR FOR

In the fall of 2011 z great shange was taking place in Clay County and in the numel servetive report these statements were under "The TVa new building the Chatage Ras, inc definitely interrupted the work of the agricultural program in Clay County. First, in the lake area itself 10 per sent of Clay County form families are giving up their home. This furtile valley in the heat agricultural scotion and is thickly populated. Second, all farmers who are physically strong have left the farm for letter tages. Third, women here gathered crops and have taken recomme and boardors, therefore they find little time for visiting and club meetings."

And so it was with the whole Home Description program anding the year 1941. But, all of this had a beautiful value. It was not until the spring that it's real goodness could be seen. Entensies interest has been scattered and carried to every "nock and corner," of the county. It gave the local extension workers time to organize and really get a foundation and foot-hold in this county. Not one area could justly say, "No Extension Agent has been here." This has been due to the Conforter and Entiress preject and the delineation program, the latter bringing in outstanding leaders from the 26 neighborhoods and giving them an insight of our great job and duty, and they in turn carried the work back to their local communities.

Too, some of the good farm families who moved from the Chatuge lake area have moved into poorer sections of the county and have fortunately carried their better farming methods which were definitely influencing the people around them. The woman have carried their home improvement methods along, too.

tion of our able bedied min have followed the TVA Construction work stills others have been industric into military service, but with all consideration crops and gurdons are for botter, fruit and burry crops good and the people are working hard to held their our financially and to help control the cost of living.

We have seen the beginning of the 1942 year with approximately 900 farm families instead of the "manifeles" 1,094. These 900 farm families include every family in the term of Hayesville which is a small term and a greater part of the families make their living on the farm or garden plots.

The county is purely agricultural in normal times with the exception of two small are mills located near the county seat which is Mayasville. All farmers produce their food and feed for the nest part as their incomes are so small they cannot afford to buy a great deal. Also, the farmer has no market for the farm products which he does produce, therefore it is hardly worth the effort for a small farmer to grow more than his home needs. The farm families grow most of the food and feed for home use but at the same time there is no great need to follow a larger farming program until markets are open and they can get a male near by.

Due to the fact that the farmers are more or less self-dependent there are few local markets and their line of goods is limited. A great deal of clothing and house hold equipment is bought through mail order houses. In one months time \$3,200 worth of money orders were purchased.

There are some rather large poultry producers that have quite a large income, but throughout the county small poultry producers are change their eggs for home needs from trucks that pass by their doors. This anables meet of the rural people to have the extres for their boses, Below are come goneralities of the county:

1. The land to poor. With the present system of farming a grout amount of it will be coriously protos.

- 2. Type of farming is very general.
- 3. Farmers for most park are out of dobt.
- 4. House sent repair and paint.
- 5. People lank ambition and encouragement.
- 6. Health is poor.

 a. Not enough pardon products grown or a very large variety.

 b. Proper preparation of food is had. Food value not retained.

 c. Foor food habits.

 6. Not enough positry and dairy products used in the home.

		100	2777.	
et 7:00 Line 2:00 pens Sagle Fork	2100 p.m. Genetimator I	3100 p.m. ayesville	2100 yen. Blat	2:00 p.m. Vates Hill
2:00 y.m. Price Greek	2:00 p.n. Brasstown	2100 p.s. Mankrat	lyers Shapah	2100 p.m. Shooting Greak
Shorting Greek 6-H (9:00 a.m.) Bir 4-H 10:30 Bayesville 4-H anna, Sr. 1:00	Sweatwater 4-H 10:30	Onk View 9:00 Onulle 2:00	2:00 p.m. Riverside	2:00 p.m. Shiloh
2:00 p.m. Pine Log	2:00 p.m. leaver founding Greek	2100 p.m. Federds's	Sico pen-	2:00 p.m. Old Shootis Creek

NOTE: Saturday spent in office.

COUNTY COUNCIL CROANIZATION

New Frenk Groves
Mrs. Mark Seavor
Bro. Ore McClemry
Sarelland
Mosting
Purples James to the we
so following points and work was decided upon to do:

- 1. Increase in garden products for lunch program,
- 2. Glubs dues and the \$5.00 pleage to the Jams S. Makisson was paid.
- 3. Market plans discussed.

This organization is not very strong but there are great possibilities for it to be. Mrs. Metalle Smith gave very important help on this part of work.

PLANE OF WOME FOR 1942

THE REAL PROPERTY AND PERSONS LIVING.

In Recentler 1941, a state wide Manbet when for the 15,000 or more. fare were and dell girls to study the adopted. Both month such sounty. was to have the para there. This would make the sportalist and their ansist ante to give agent schools at least every two maths on the sublest matter to be descriptions. This brought each subject alone to pied and each agent could take stook of a review of old insulates and learning of new.

Below is the program us was outlined and also carried out during the following years

Thomas "Thrift and Health for Botter Living."

- Femily Plane for 1942. (An outlook smoting for farm family living.)
- February
- Living above the Safety Line
 a. The matritional situation
 b. That shall we do about food production, meal planning, food preparation and preservation.
- My Clothing Meeds arrell
 - a. Inventory what have, what need, how get.
 - b. Minimum essentials of wardrobe.
- Puture Security Through Conservation a. House furnishings and equipment Anril
 - b. Garden and farm equipment
- The Staff of Life Whole Grain Products and Their Use
 - (A bread cumpaign) b. Broads
- o Care of the Sick Demonstrations Home practices, equipment and dist
- Food Preservation Toly Canning demonstration, fruits and vegetables (peaches, string beams, tomatoes, and soup mixture.)
- Planned Recreation

The dos of the and Meny Trents in issues not buying habits, investments for fature security, reighing of shoters and values.

Clothing Ulinio, Core, repair, cleaning, laundering, application removal, storage, remodeling, making over, Seasonal Engovitor.

hilding Strong Storty Dodies Proparation of protein dishes.

Reusing, repair and Improvements for Happier Living Scote, stops, servess, doors, visions, packing, storage, fire baseds, painting, heating, weather stripping, femminism.

L. Food Probusties, Propuration and Proportation as Rolland to Health.

The experiment elitation in Cay County in fair, as is found in the generalities of the introductory paper. There is a definite most for a larger variety of regreshine, fruits and herries and muts grows and more best preduced. (Under the topic Victory Options Compaign you will find a quantificative that was used through the accept free which the above statement was exceluted.) For most part a cufficient supply of milk, tegs, positry and park is preduced. The small producer however does not have a good supply the year around.

The gardene lask case, amparague, lim and dried beams, and spinnels. Furticularly during the late full months and early spring nonths do the farmers have gardene. So early and late in the year Home Descentration clab women and 4-2 alub girls have been urged to follow the patriotic cell to have makers.

- By continuing to study the interial given then by the local Extension Agents on the Food and Food campaign.
- 2. By producing the family mode as found on the extension bulletine and in the questionneirse given them.
- 3. By following a causing budget so that the family my have less pickled food and juliton, jame and preserves, and more apple sauce, meets (cannot by pressure cockers) greens, corn, soup mixture and temptoes. In this my she is budgeting her family health.
 - 4. By planning to build a storage for all foods.
- By learning to prepare foods to conserve food value and time as well as making them more palatable.
- i. Food Freduction This is under Victory Carden Campaign Topic No. Y-A. 2

B. Presentables

And the second s demonstration olah wanna and 4-H slub girl (some beys) had the apportunity of thering a fail tensor on but plaining, daily read assessfuls and the them were assessory for me it. They there the turbey their end fact Emercials for Greeth and Baltis. This was not discussed only one but every time there was an apportunity.

2. Food Proparation and Proporretion of Food Value

"No greens ain't cooked done in a small time, and my husband likes his antitue red."

"I like my groups to have the most seasoning socked into

"Potatoos get hard started in boiling water."

ind on and on olub women discussed the idea of the proper-ution of vegetables in a short time and such a immer. Hever-the-loss the following points were discussed and strenged. But of the women like it and so does their family. Sound results were shown:
(1) Suck regulables quintly.
(2) Suck regulables in their own juices or with as

little mater as pensible.

(3) Then you do use unter have it boiling when you drop the vegetables in and bring it back to the boiling point rapidly. A short boil and a fast one seems to be less hard on the food values than a long contimed simer or stew.

- Them on serving and senaroning sides

 (4) Serve in some may all the juice from scoked vegetables. Use it as the liquid in some or gravy if there is too much to go with the vegetable itself. Son't pour the pet liquor down the sink, for there is dissolved in this milk looking liquid food values. potent for good mutrition.
 - (5) Every cook can be her own experimenter about chang ing the eccessing or sixing the preens themselves to get interesting new flavors. Int's the my great chefs build their slain to fune.
 - (6) Season green vegetables simply but with a dash of difference, so the family mays one day, "Aren't there bits of arisp bases in those best greens?" or, "Don't we taste browned butter on this chard?" or perhaps a plate of fresh-out leson redges and a crust of oil

follow the ground around the table, or garbage there's a sprinkling or grated tangy choses or hard cooked eggs as the topping.

The desirent value are de tolested each uning grown, (Spinish in most dense,) little printers with jested on them, write bases and our opposite, while when an excited broad and a glass of

3. Stuff of Life.

he servale case ment and whole wheat flour, marighed breads and servant products. A great deal of interved was shown in the Mulle wheat for the Family demonstration during the ment of May. The warm wave very interested and annually discussed at insight the way ignorance had prevented than from fooding their families in the next wanteness way. Formus in not these words but thought he general idea. Also, we can increase our health translates by using all we raise for our food, increase our health translates by using all we raise for our food, increase of throughing may the best and most untritions part. The discussions were good and in overy marting a realization consect to take place of the real value of wheat products whether used as whole wheat break cookies or acrula. Hat caught the remove ope was the use of housy and malesces instead of sugar. Along with the meffine demonstration and the use of a hand all the agent discussed explosurs, objects flour, taked beam, cambrids spread, gravy enriches and considers. The interest was very loss here, too and the results are showned the vomen are interested in having a few for hour use. The following morths the was given at each loss demonstration meeting for the Walle Sheat Streat and Carried Campaign. But following results were obtained: Has claim displayed beautiful products of miffine, bread, realle, carried, cookies, and brown bread mate of whole wheat. These were great result descentively made on the correl three times before I were had any left for had to make coroni three time before I ever had any last for this meeting."

The whole wheat demonstration was given to two 4-2 clube. They surely did like the muffing.

The last of August the Home Agent checked the mills and each miller undo the remark, "I've had more calls for whole wheat the post three nouths than over before." One continued to may "These men tickle me. Tany ask if the brun is clean and of course it is as clean as the white flour," This gave you as idea as to women liking the whole wheat products.

Now. Frunk Groves gave a good point for the use of bran as coreal. Her words were, "My family doesn't like the bran in the bread, so I just aift is out, and toust it for the moraling coreal which is asten with sugar and orean. It doesn't make any difference to un when or how, just so they out it."

Sophesse and their uses will be discussed later in the year. The reason are reedy for it, too. Her. Disc Mildrens, Are. Green facts, bear descent indicates, and dest it. L. Long ware given different experience of cost of the bear agent to see her they give it our enough. Both are interested in their promision.

4. Soft dists were not only discussed but demonstrated. The liquid sirt dist not now assuming but the next that, which mounting consisted of period one, thent, and trust now brought mean attention and briarrant to each olds susher present along with the dist a way one arranged attractively and displaced.

Fig. 15 to obligate the

After the Experille Sime Resourtration club and and their topics on both preparation of regretables and broads given the best club requested the hear agent to discuss vitamins at two meetings. After the last discussion, the heatcos was assisted in serving but while wheat suffice with better and jan and seyboan crackpre along with the not outless and whipped cream.

Two 4-H clube requested an artra meeting at which time agg cockery was given. The children were quite interested and the results given at the most meeting were vary encouraging. Einsty per cent later reperted eggs prepared a new my. At the same demonstration table ediquette was given.

C. Food Conservation

The conservation methods of the county as a whole are very poor. There are very few pressure cockers, and pickling and ever cocked food is the result.

The important and right time for a county wide demonstration on the use of pressure cooker and war time canning seemed to have been with the county when Mrs. Minnis E. McLee came the last of June. She represented the Juli Jar Company. Yeary few woman and 4-1 club members attended but those 15 carried the lovely demonstration on oldre, beams, and beets back to their homes and respective community and clube.

Twenty-sight Food Conservation meetings were held in the 26 neighborhoods of Clay County. Invitations were next not only to the home demonstration club members but to the sen and the 4-6 club members.

It was gratifying to have an attendance of 20 mm at the 28 meetings. They expressed special interest in the dryers. (Miniatures of those resonanced in the bulletin, "Home Drying of Fruits and Vegetables" were used in each meeting) and in storage space for foods conserved for winter

use. For discussion and illustration of the latter, the panishlat to 45, "the Essa Food Sapply," me used.

Thirty-four 4-H Club members attended 17 of the 28 neighborhoods. An average of 10 at such meeting is quite good for Clay County and those present were recipled that they were experied to share with their neighbors the information they obtained.

corries while in season, then helved penches properly packed, using Crystal Kare Syrup instead of mager, were caused in hot unior both; tourted juice was made, the juice and pulp extracted with the Foley Feed Mill, the method for correctly packing ours was shown; by special request squash was caused at one meeting; correctly brined beans were demonstrated and their difference from pickled beans made clear; how to steam corn on the coby teemte and apple pasts were shown and the value of dehydration discussed in detail using timely articles on this subject from Colliers and the Farm Journal as special interest material; how to use the dryers successfully was stressed; and subjuring as a means of food conservation was discussed. Observations and Recommendations

- There were 5 steam pressure cookers represented in the 28 meetings, therefore bringing and drying of non-acid vegetables was recommended as the eafe method for preserving them.
- Covering the jare with water in the hot water bath was a new practice in 90 per cent of the clubs, so it's value was stressed.
- 95 per cent admitted using jar rubbers more than one senson, so the proper care of used rubber rings was emphasized.
- 4. 100 per sent said they pickled "shelly beams" because: "My husband likes them better." Therefore the superior food value of the tender young beam over the well formed once was explained and suggestions unde for establishing food habits.

5. "my brine instead of pinkle beamer", was asked. (a) to more jury,
(a) Give a variety of flavors to a diet which has too many pickled products
already, were reasons given.

6. "Does it here to use a pinch of caming noid to save corn!", was another question. It was explained that Salicylie Acid is an exclusing rather than a preserving agent and that nous mixture is a sme-dish small greatly to be desired in quantity, so thy not combine corn, cira, and tenutons rather than less either corn or cira sunnel separately.

8. "By does water go down on breast," was another quoetion asked. The 10 per cent brine solution was recommended and a few balletine (U. 5. D. A. No. 1438) on "Formanted Pickles" were distributed in each club with the instructions to share them with their neighbors.

7. There is a need for a greater variety of cannel fruits and regetables, so the canning budget for securatin counties was given to each parson is attendance and an open forum discussion of it encouraged. In 98% of the cases it was agreed that too many pickles and too much sweets filled the total number of jurn.

10. lask of storage space for foods preserved for winter use is appalling! Improved color and quality of properly stored foods was amphasized along with proper spacing of shelves and convenient placing of storage rooms, basement and rock pite.

D. Health

Realth was stressed from every standpoint of food work as well as from other angles. In the final lausch room report made by the launch room supervisor and the health surse report this conclusion was made: Balanced launches definitely improved the weight and health of each shild who had good eating babits. This led up to the following inquiry of school principals: "Grades of the children who ste regularly have toproved from fire to twenty points. Seed for land rough?"

All 279 4-E'ers entered the centert. Although the county winners went as further the problem on health can be definitely worked.

Frequen for 1942

the following were assisted this years

II. Home Faratehings and Home Management

The bossing and management situation as is seen in the outline for the year 1942, a closer relationship of family members was to be our goal. It truly has been, but we must curvey our farm homes and see their back ground. If iter these years of work the agents are able to see farm estuation improve, but still we find that the special questionnairs from Glay County shows too few homes painted, too few well insulated, too few with adequate storage and convenience. "We have a far way to go," says one agent, "before we can begin." But now we are established (least you don't know what I mean) go back into history a little we can nove forward.

Flans are now laid for a future income for the farmers. This is much needed. As long as there is no money, bare existance will be predominating instead of up and going farms and farm homes that produce happier, healthier, and more satisfied families.

4. Pature Security Through Conservation

N. C. hillstin No. 64 came at good time and each demonstration whether 4-R club meeting or women meeting new interest and new ideas came from each club meeting. The war estruction and impossibilities to obtain cortain goods carlier made all go back and take stock as to how smally we might somerys mind we have.

As reported in the following marting, the following work had been dens: 10 weeks had elected and stored stores, 30 had gone through jare and jur rings and stored than, 3 had covered furniture, 62 had recovered their weeks garments for fear they had not been very carefully put amy, and 6 wared floors using home ande war. Are, leaster hartin and in regard to this, "Haven't we been wasteful to throw away one war and paraffin when we could have been maying 151"

Plorage is a great meakness as was previously mentioned. As inventories for phosphate were unde these things were noted and early in 1943 a storage campaign will be launched. Suggestions and information were given to at least 25 women but none have done very much as their bushands are still employed by the T. V. A. dometruction work, or on the farm. Due to this fact notual construction will not be done until winter months.

House plane are continually discussed and loaned to new builders, but the scarcity of enterials cause each family to end up with one wall and the roof. Home of the constructed dwellings have been completed.

Many farm families did remedeling early in the year to take care of the Chatuge Dam. Particularly was this true immediately after the families and men seved away. The farm women saved that rent and beard somey to paper, repair, paint, and to buy furniture. How. Harve Moore, County Commissioner, surcessed in part of his purch, painted and screened the whole house. This was a great improvement and he is one set of approximately 50 who did such port.

Constantency

l lustalled a rater system. 50 remodeled dwallings.

improved storage.

tely 25 families tore down old houses from the lake area,

Section 1

f were given help on selection of furniture and soutpoint.

improved home grounds.

Then the garden tour for Middle Tasquittee was held in June, one home observed for finishing of furniture and storage for foods was very good. (More detail in tour)

Comforter and mattress project concluded in July with the total production of 2069 mitroscos and 1943 comforters. This year over ; of the comforters were made. This has meant more than money to the receivers, but the value placed on the program is as follows:

1943 comforters valued at \$4.00 each, would be \$5773.00 2069 mattresses valued at \$10.00 each would be \$20,690.00 Total value for the receivers \$29,463.00

This does not include the work made possible for the local people, not ody as supervisore, but as scoretarial help, hauling jobs, and construction work. This amounted to \$2,212.03 plus the H. T. A. help that was provided. There were 36 homes that applied that did not get either mattress or comforter, but there were 1143 applicants that did receive one or the other and in most cases both.

Conferter centers were placed in every community in the county. Each supervisor had charge of her one small project with the exception of notifying the families.

The supervisors were club women and were apt and willing to do their best and did do a beautiful job. Wrs. Bennis Parker at Union Hill bought herself a second hand sewing machine with her carmings. she says, "It will do until I can get a better one.

Him degulies Karen, a wider with 5 children, of Pine leg mays, "It helped as to cover my house that buy came to preserve my food for winter," "The Publico Dyer cays, "It helped as to pay the burial expense of the health of and also pay for the children's shoes for the winter."

Mrs. Neal Jarrett remarked to kies Dorthy Edwards, "I'm going to get some painting done inside my house", to which hise Adwards answered, "I wish we had a house of our own to put it on. But my earnings always so for something. This will help men with her new baby this fall,"

On and on other remerks were made by the workers but none can be weighed in dollars and cents.

at the sleaing of the project the conforter used for demonstration was solled and blomched a bit. The Home Agent talked the situation over with the selfare Department and a blind old woman in one of the remote areas of the county was given the comforter free. Then they, along with the County Murse, took it up, the old lady said, a bit unbarrassed, "Honeys, it will keep as from eleoping under feather tick except in real cold weather".

III Clothing

The general clothing situation in Clay Sounty is average for the farm families throughout the state.

Approximately 80% of the somen order their clothing already made from a mill order house or buy them from the local stores. There are three min reasons for this.

1. Very few have sewing mediane and those that do have are not in very good condition. This was clearly shown in the sewing machine climic held in the Home Agent's office in April. Of the 24 mediane adjusted, or tired to be, the common disorder was found to be "old age".

- 2. Interials here to be ordered and patterns as well. It is major to just get the dress ready made.
- They haven't been taught how to sow, fit or draft a garment.
 In the March meeting a clothing inventory was discussed and each club number organ to follow th through.

The demonstration consisted of a display of clothing. This included all phases and types for rural wemen's clothing. One field parsent and with logs, buttons on alcoves, and large peckets; two amount to cover dress or that could be worn as house dresses; two agreems; two work dresses; I alip, two cotton dressy dresses for any occasion (one would have montast this in Glay County), one rayon dress, one cent, one sweeter, one pecket book, two pairs of hose (rayon and cotton mach) one hat, two pairs of choses (work and dress) one pair of pajaman, and one gown. All were of good lime and style and the use of dickies and collars were stressed. The patterns displayed were from Mail Order houses and the interest was very good. The use of the mail order catalogues was discussed and examples were given directly from them. The illustrations from J. O. Penny Co. were very good, and the women were quite interested and expressed their wish in next cases to have more elothing work soon (they have never had any). This demonstration was also given to the venior 4-H club girls.

-IV. Community Activities

A. Delinestion of Heighborhoods

It me a very pushing matter as to shother or not this general but important topic should come in the beginning of the end of the accomplishment work, for the year of 1942 is very great and fine. The best and must work was made here not by any one person or persons, but by the full cooperation of the form and home agents and their "dove tailing" their work. This main a great influential power and the willing molymorised leaders our title work. They have wested usule heartestly in a cutaching every fluen family in Ulay County. And have coursed to their neighboring families educational programs and compaigns that were planned by our government and sponeoused by Expension Service.

The Asriculture Servers Council not on January 5th. with Mr. Jack Lynn giving those present for the meeting the work and purpose of such an organiaution. Those present were Farm, Home and Assistant Home Agents, Farm and Home Security Supervinore, ALA Comm., Home Demonstration Council Promident, Agricultural teacher, Pare Demonstration Comm., and six others. These people discussed the meeting and adjourned to meet again on the evening of January 9th to organize the Council and be ready to direct the Scrap Collection Compaign, Farm Machinery Improvement Program, and the like work that was to follow. The meeting was a very successful one and definite plans were unde to begin delineation work as it was clearly seen that we needed the help of each farm family. So the Farm and Home Agents went forth into what they seemed to think were neighborhood and communities; contacting the men and women that were leaders. These not and discussed the delineation program and set up tentative boundries for neighborhoods and communities. Then community wide meetings were held deciding the definite boundries of the areas and elected and appointed leaders for each neighborhood and their chairman. As a result there were 6 communities, 26 neighborhoods, 130 lauders, 88 men and 42 women.

Since the beginning of the organization was well underway, the use of each leader was quickly put to work and indeed they have worked and worked well.

There were campaigns launched. What, where, and why, were the loader questions, but soon each neighborhood was so well organized that each leader

had a full list of same that they were to contact in every program. They have voluntarily visited every home in visiting to early out their part of Setimal Detents.

In the beginning, form and been agents realized they small not quest all 26 malgiforhead mostings. It was then planted so follows: (1) such time a new program was to be presented that they small relate the mosting plantes in order that cost might contest all leaders in the county. (2) Manday marking would be not aside for any plant of such work or other work so that each agent would know what to expect of the other. (3) his may or all times it was important that such to informed some or all plants of work so that the best "fallow-up" might be made. (4) instally hints to leaders would be much to inform them of all important work. Thus the county leaders fall into line to do their share in the following campaigns

1. Sorap Iron and Farm Machinery

A mosting of all the county school typeshors was held inmediately erter all the lenders of the snighberhoods were contacted and to each one present a "Mant Teachers can do For Inticnal Defence," was discussed. Both the farm and home agent spoke. Among the points discussed were "Food Program," "Garden Program for 1942", and "Garap Collection." The total of over 1200 people directly contacted for this campaign by the agents was good. The woman, man, boys, and girls did a great work in the county.

Earn Machinery Learneyed in James y

Resultes

- a. Leaders contacted 90% of the families and gave the amterial and educational information.
 - b. All neighborhood placed sorap at centers.
 - c. 4-H club boys and girls and others helped sollect.
 - d. Money given to Red Gross unit above hauling expenses.

- s. 12 3/4 tem were callected in county.
- 2. The Cart For Land Witters Diving Countries.

The anightenized leaders have valuebartly righted every faulty is their vestility, giving them elimits practical below as proving an adopte supply of small fruits and vegetables. But faulty was also given an investory short on which they my source assuretely the number of fact of rows meeted by their faulties, and compared these with their 1941 gardens. These people realized that gardens help set a better war time table while trush and rail transportation scaled be free for other uses, and they have made it a family affair, calisting the afforts of the entire family group, from the smallest child to the oldest number.

Not only lid they study food production, but also the production of food supply. From well fortilized crop and pusture land the plants contain more food value for the livestock which in turn releases it for human communities in the form of milk, seate, and eggs.

The inventory sheets were filled out by the leader them returned to the local office and in column \$2, the amount meeded for the size of the family was filled out. These were them returned to the family, by their londers and they explained the purpose which was to improve and grow what we need. Below is a news paper article on a garden tour in one neighborhood of our county. Just as sencessful one pight have been conducted in 20 of the 26 neighborhoods. This within itself shows the results of the campaign.

3. Price Control Compaign

mother compaign? Jondary were rousy although it was a busy time. In 25 Seighborhouse loaders not to discuss the man talked about "Through at Inflation" and notheds of bring used to control the cost of living.

The core distributed to each family serely to give suggestions as to her farm families my help control the cost of living and halp win the war. It was argued and carried out in most instances in fire-side family groups. This times accriming that out look for our county in the damnary delibertion meeting.

4. Red Gross Work and Bonds

The stamp and bond compaign was not very successful as the farm impose is too small for the farm family to take interest. The leaders were sunt the meterial and they contacted their families, but as said above, very little scald be realized from it.

The Red Green work is slowly, but faithfully going on. The following report is inclusive of the work carried on:

111 garments were made by women

All club women planned to can extra for lunch rooms.

\$35.00 for the seway iron collection was donated.

(The cantoen program will be done in a short time).

PROSMAIL FOR MISTINGS

- 1. Separtic neighborhood countries close the chairma and vice-chairma the ghairma vill actumitably become a regular number of the community countries.
- 2. Moreone briefly the value of the committees set up. We will met with a sighterhood committees every witer menth and with cammanity committees every witer menth. The idea would be to have adighterhood committees next once each month and community committees at least once every two menths. In large we will need with the community committees made up of children from each meighterhood committee within the community. Not heighborhood committee made up to children committee made up to the large mention and other information so that he in warm can give worth while and authorite information to his neighbors.
- 3. Discuss briefly the collection of sures motel -- in each neighborhood and community.
- 4. Mention briefly repair of agricultural anchinery repair.
- 5. Victory Garden Campaign County wide state wide mation wide.
 - A. Need for more and better gardens

Nore than 60 farm families in Ulay County had no parten at all last year. Here than 75 per cent of the gardens planted last year were not adequate. Farm families in all sections of the county have to buy cannot vegetables — ages CASS. idborate food for other channels. Justic Health - Fruite (bent from handbook) Vegetables (lass)

A group of very preminent estentiate have, after enhancive research, unde the statement that through proper mutrition they could make lany and shiftless individuals into energetic and ambitious citizens:

2. Garden Plan (Give each leader a manual) Check chert to be used by leader at each contact.

Each funily filling out check shoet us to what they had last year - leader turn in thesk shoet - we will fill out meeded calumn and additional column - return them to leaders to be given by them to the individuals. All persons filling out check sheet will be placed on our miling list to receive monthly "foods and feed for Victory" letter.

Information to get at the meeting

Names of the neighborhood committee - of chairman and vice-chairman. Limits of neighborhood Collections centers for sorap metal - as they are now - how much. Find location of one or two in community for somi-permanent.

Agent Periody

1. Heree and mile Olimis - February 18th - Vednesday Fred O. Saregge' - 8:00 to 10:00 a.m. E. O. Waldrey's Farm - 10:30 to 12:30 Fresh C. Hence's Store - 1:30 to 3:30 Fred L. Hence's Store - 4:00 to 5:00

Derves and unles will be commined from of charge. Any treetment gives - such as for vorus and but tooth will be given for small charge.

Dr. M. E. Leonard, Veterimeries from Acheville, to do examining. Take advantage of this opportunity to get work stock in good condition for the coming course.

- 2. Hacourage every family to produce best garden possible this year.
- 3. Every family should have came patch ougar will be scarce molesses willbbe moded.
- 4. Hency is a good substitute for sugar every farm family needs at least two stands of boos.
- Flant potatoes for the market inidentions are that they will bring good prices next fell.
- build up your seighborhood spirit work with your neighbor -we must be tegether in thought and action -- Unole Sam must have our mixed swell and physical support.
- 7. Pine Trees (May order New for spring planting.)

5. Rubber Campaign

The service station men throughout the county were urged and appointed as workers on this compaign. However, the local extension office contentes the locators by letters about the rubber situation and so a result over 14 tons were sollected.

B. Mibraries

Through the encouragement of alsh women to read, library branches have been established in three sections of the county. Here. Marve Macre in Tunquittee community, Mrs. Cline McClure, Shaire Greek neighborhood and Mrs. C. Smith in Sectionary meighborhood have done a splandid job as acting librarians. Over 500 books have been checked out in the last 5 months. This does provide good residing for our farm families.

C. Fare and Home Demonstration Program

Some time was spent in assisting with the taking of area inventories for the above program. The results have been most interesting and at an early date a campaign on storage and better housing is to be made by the Home Agent and Assistant Home Agent.

D. Recreation

It is hard to separate recreation from work as we have combined the two and averything has gone more smoothly. That's the result of a good farm agent that can tickle a banjo along with being a good diplomet. All the night meetings whether on the subject of an important Victory campaign or an income possibility - there was a ground if music was mentioned.

Each of the 26 neighborhoods held a night meeting and music was a "drawing eard" as well as "an ice breaker" for all. Those 26 meetings were for the purpose of explaining to the farm people just that the extension program was sad the purpose and value. Rach agent had a

special topic to corer in order that the people would have an idea of the work.

Results: Yes there were plenty. The unit ones henver were: 1- We get people that we seeded to meet.

2- The people not us.

3- They took in a lesson on Mose Demonstration Program, Farm Agents Program, AAA Program, Home and Farm Demonstration Program, 4-H Club Program including the 6-H Club mobilization, and didn't know it, as it was entertaining with music and cong.

The Clay county nove carried an article on a real recreational program that was typical in August.

After the neighborhood lender requested the agents presence at a local meeting just to have music and fun. This had made the Agents work, but all in all they enjoyed the association, good scale and it was good contact.

Camo

Onny for the 4-H boys and girls must not be forgetten. Hight 4-H club members became very enthusiastic campers stathe Swammon camp and became outstanding campers. The entire program was well planned and well rounded by the agents and camp director which proved very valuable in keeping the children busy in learning activities.

Special classes were taught on descarany and foods. The special interest consists of a 4-H benquet and a candle lighting service on the night before breaking camp. All agents, visitors, directors and campers fully cooperated which adds for a very successful camp.

E. District Federation Meeting

16 members of the H.D. Club and 4-H Club members attended the

meeting at Franklin and all were very pleased with the day's events including addressess of empuragement and the reports of the other counties.

Process of Friendships and the making of new acquaintenance, Arc.

Orn McClassery was also tod Piret-Vice Chairman of the Federation.

F; Cooperation with other Agencies

In every may possible a occupantive spirit has been shown. The following will summarise the work:

- 1. The establishing of 3 libraries in the county for local areas by alub wases.
- Agricultural weekers connect includes members of the velfure department. F. S. A., AAA chairman and Civilian Defence Onlivean, and here each share and assist the problems of the others.
- 3. Surplus markets Administration not only visit the local receivers but the lunch room program. Flamming of meals and garden suggestions were always given. Receipts for some of the food were always available, to the supervisors:
- 4. T.V.A. is helping releasts the farm families who had to move from the lake area.
 - 5. Public health in 4-H Health contest work.

Recommendations for Home Demonstration Club Work

- As soon as new agent is established work on the parliamentary procedure of carrying on clubs, meetings, and other programs.
- Follow up Victory Garden inventories by urging the club wemen to check to get the 1942 production and compare with 1941 and with family meeds.
- 3. Follow up the women who have a garden check shoot. (Liet in Man file.

- 5. Take findings of the "ess furnishings inventory and begin as extensive storage and titches improvement empange.
- 5. Major in new feshione on clothing colection and constructions.
- 6. More intensive work on 6-M club programs and projects.

CONTINUED ANNUAL MARRAPIVE REPORT OF CLAY COUNTY

HOME DIMONSTRATION WORK

September 1, 1948 - November 30, 1942

Buens Brown Home Demonstration Agent

Hayesville, North Carolina

Volum Boom

Assistant Home Demonstration Agent Hoyseville, North Carolina

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And taken up Hose Describering Report where News Edith M. Hedlandry late of Singuph Simi, 1848. His Community of Time

Binco must of the kitchess are large and inconvenient the subject of kitthen arrespond and time savine equipment was discussed at the home Demonstration Glub months in September. A tray, dish drainer. double heller, four sided grater, pot helders, clothes oprinkler, mesuring aroon, class liquid messuring out and stoll wool were taken to each club mosting. These women have little opportunity to visit hardware and other stores in Maysaville. gost of their trading to done by the man of the family or by the woman in the nearest country store or from a minil order house. Some of the women had never seen part of the above equipment and were pleased to know that it was available. One woman said, There can I find a tay like that? If I had one it would save a lot of walking." While helping Mrs. Sam Lodford oan sweet potatoes it was pleasing to hear her say, "I'm going to move that expboard over here by the stove and bring that table over here too, so that I won't have to mak so far." I think I'll set the water bucket on the table here so that I won't have to go all the way out on the porch every time I want water." Although this represents a consciousness of inconvenient arrangment on the part of only a few, we hopethat this will spend to others through their neighborly disquesions. Steps in saving time of energy during the dish weshing procedure she distussed and demonstrations made whereever prectical.

When the taget of resting or hunting an easy job was brought up the general idea was that only a lazy seems would lie down to rest while all her work was waiting for her, but most of the women welcomed the idea of

esting does for the easy tasks. As expressed by one woman, "It will could be fine to rest in the middle of the moralmy. Maybe that will give me a dismost to how the radio program that comes on at 10 o'clock." A few volunteered to try lying down for a 10 minute rest and reported than they felt much more rested at the end of the day, but the majority was now impressed with an easy job to provide rest.

Throughouse the commutain meetion it is not the general custom for the men to be empersed with issumbhold duties. Then the discovering of family cooperation was introduced neveral velocood the idea and agreed to try out the suggestions. Here, Claude Rill said it was a big half to have the children assigned definite tasks so theathers was no disputing, and they di many things to help make her days work lighter. VIII, Removation of Clothing

Most of the material used for clothing by the women in Clay County is cotton, and of such a quality that it does not present so many removaton problems before becoming unwestable. However, there are now the
have reyon, and a few woolen dress to remake. This is not a new conservatton problem presented because of war conditions but due to the limited
income and inconvenience of purchase, it is automary to remake as long
as the material is marchle.

As stated earlier in the report, most of the buying is through mail order houses. Since this is true the catalogues were used to discuss the more recent fashions and removation ideas. During the demonstrations of remaking clothes about thirty garments were brough to the meetings. At the following months meetings, the somen very proudly were and displayed their repeals dresses. Mrs. Mattie Moss said, "I had this old rayon dress

that was too little for me so after talking about remaking dreases in the slub poeting I want home and found this shocked taffote and remain it like one in the Sears Polemok estalogue." The result was a very abreative as mil so useful dream. She said she full dreamed of enough to "go to oburch." Several patterns such as dicking, callure, and outle and tendinose were distributed among the olds members. "buy were also taught to weare buits on measurems and make various lapsi decorations.

One of the persons the received patterns once back the following moraling to disply the nice new disting the man meaning. Others used the glove; pattern tends the childrens school gloves. One bod shoe pattern was also very popular Although "bristums was two continuously, it was the general idea that the patterns scale be used tomake excellent Christman presents.

IX. Butritton and Protein Dishes

The mutritional aspect of Clay County was very well platured earlier in this report as well as in Miss Beam's area inventories report. At each club meeting during the month of Rovember all the vitamins, minore, and general health rules were discussed. Some soybeans seeds were given but last fell and a few of the women were already growing them in the garden. Next of the women were downtrul as to their flavor, but after being served soybeans sandwiches at the club meetings, everyone seemed to like them and expressed a desire to get seed to plant. Although meet is take resioned soon, it will not affect people of Clay County sounch due to the fact that the total amount used is less than the sount allowed under the reticuling program. And few families by meet to supplement that produced at home. As noted from area inventories the women report buying a great deal of lard, but very little meet.

Z. Community Activities

A then Depositive ten County County Positing was held during Sevender at which time now efficient were assessed to serve during the coming year. The woman are gaining were case and ability to preside at group secting. This point is one of our goals for 1055.

From reports in the files we find that this county has never had a 4-E Club County Council before and we are hoping that through this organization many projects as well so defense measure, empaigns, sho., one be successfully easied out.

The county council also led up to the Behlevement day program which was an inspirations to the boys and girls as well as the the Extension workers. They felt very proud when awarded cartificates of achievement in the abbilitation for victory drive as well as completion of project work. We fit proud of the poised manner in which the officers presided and feel ours that in the future they will continue to do a creditable job of the county program. At this achievement day program, we also recognized Louise Penland on first prize county dress revue winner, and Juanita "ries, Second prize county dress revue winner. These two gipple was to "ranklin, I. C., to complete in the District dress revue. There Louise Fenland ran the winner, "yes Tlagie, a very close second, of which achievement all the boys and girls was very proud.

Few 4-H club projects/ere completed and reported during 1942, but our goal is to have more complete and compete in contests during 1945. In promoting this and to help as a civilian defense measure, we are encouraging such projects as gardens, calves, "pigs in addition to the usual clothing, foods, and room improvement.

Themselver it and impossible for the form agent to discrete the 4-H alub meetings, Highbour, Assistant Home Agent, discussed project work with the boys. The solution of projects for the boys will be described in the Form Agent's report.

Since top tember one new olds, first when, was organized with fourteen carcilled. The adheat has few hope and girls attending, but they were very organized to have a 6-E "lab organized. Intermediate alching and two facts projects were adheated by the girls. Although the total enrollment is not large, First Great is a meetion of the county, which we until this time has not received so such help from the neutry Extension department with importantiantic work of the 4-E Taub members we hope to pare the way for further work in intermediated.

II. Civilian Defense

A two work nutrition class was saught during the conto of Movember. The eight women the stended became dore conscious of the stinting nutritional conditions of people in Clay County. Those taking the course were also asked to pass the information to some one who was unable to attend. Thus hoping to do away with a part of the pollegra and other nutritional deficiency problems. The secons are and have been doing a good job of 'passing the sammition' by hisping those around these whereaver the opportunity presented itself. Hrs. Standridge made this remark one night, "Well, I had a chance today to tell some one a few of the things we learned in the nutrition class. It was a pragmant some who was not drinking milk. I explained to her just why she should drink milk and encouraged her to use it in the different dishes also prepared."

Most of the waste fet in Clay 'county is used touske scap, but no have four or five somen who are saving fets for defense purposes. Through the efforts of the Extmanian personal one of the stores is accepting this

fat for a packing company.

The some have reported 155,997 pounds of sorap from collected.

About four Home Demonstration Clubs have recently asked to be allowed to ecoparets in making paramete for the Red Gross.

176 of the dist rooms who are Red Gross members reported the following achievements: the construction of 40 cotton paramets and 35 Townsty salests realist in First Aid, 25 in Matrixian, and 50 in Home Sureing. A number are now taking part in a Home Sureing course and possibly through the local Red Gross Chapter.

The mirition committee contributed for the school lunch program the following during 1943: 150 bushels of products and 460 cans of food, as well as givings t least 7 days of mark.

During the past year about 450 men club numbers were reached by the home agent through such programs as food conservation, victory gardenings and the materies and confort construction. The Home Semanatration Club members reached about 250 non club members.

secuted though the lose Demonstration Clubs.

IN Outlook and Recommendations (continued)

Home Agent

A. Plan of Work for 1965

TAN DARY Adult-The Name Front Flant for Action 4-H -The 4-E Club Girl Looks Absed

FMBRUARY Adult-Three Square Meels A Day 4-H -Three Heels A Day in the 4-H Way

MARCH Adult-Quick and Sure Methods of Making A Dress 4-H -Simplified Methods of Sewing-Sew With Mose

APRIL Adult-Clean to Save 4-H -Preshen Up for Spring

Month.

MAY Adult-Wilk for Strong Bodies
4-H -- Bouse Purnishings Clinics (Special emphasis on renewating furniture)

Just Adult-Food Conservation (Service, Soup Mixture, Feaches)

JULY Adult-Busy Day Meals (Invited to Home Demonstration meeting)

Adult-Then Heighbors Meet 4-H -When Heighbors Meet

SEPTEMBER Adult-How Bafe is Your Homes
4-H -Junch Away from Home

OCTOBER Adult-Repair and Wear It

MOVEMBER Adult-Ways to do More With less (Emphasis on clother)

DECEMBER Adult-Living with Your "mily 4-H -Living with Your Family

- I. Uses home vives on all demonstration farms, as the inventories are made, to attend home demonstration club moetlags thereby increasing club attendance in all instances.
- 2. Mele the unious sim officers gain more case by a fulfer understanding of purlimentary procedure.
- 3. Noop up closely with 4-K Club sembers, in personal visits as well as olub meetings, encouraging the parents to assist younsters with completion of projects.
- 4. Ove method demonstrations in isolated neighborhoods, using timely subjects, with special emphasis on (a) food production (b) food properation (c) food conservation (d) food storage.
- 5. Personal assistance to those requesting it on (a) hitchen improvement (b) installing mater systems (a) storage units (d) other home improvements.
- 6. Continue using the area inventory on all farms added to the demonstration farm-home program as a wound educational approach to tremendously important phases of our Extension program. If properly executed the filling of these inventories touches very definitely every phase of the Rome Demonstration work.
 - Realisation of more victory goals by cooperative effort in all compaigns and on all defense measures suggested through the State office.

In addition to the reference unde to the competitive offert of the Assistant Home Demonstration Agent with the Home Agent, in the latter's annual report, visa (1) Organization of 4-H Clube, (5) Assistance with delimention and neighborhood lander organization and meetings, (3) Conducting of all campaigns to aid in the war affort, (4) 26 Food Conservation meetings, (6) House Purnishings projects and (6) Recreation at various meetings, the following report is added, based on facts and figures obtained from the area inventories designed especially for the counties having assistant home agents. This report is based on records of the 175 farms and passes on which this inventory was taken during 1948 by the assistant home agent. The first of the first of the counties in the first of the counties of the 175 farms and house on which this inventory was taken during 1948 by the assistant home agent. The first of the counties in Cludes of the 175 farms and house o

Mind of Fruit	To. of Parms With No. of Parms Without
Thirties	
Cherries	
Grapes Peacher	127 67 48
Pears	125
Raspherries	80 96
Strawberries	39 126
Walnut Trees	100 75

Conclusions a nd recommendations:

all of the farms lack a good supply of fruits and nuts. Those who reported raspherries admitted that for the nost part they were wild and received poor cultural treatment; those who have peach trees are bothered with the borer, suggestions for treatment were given; the apple tree borer, lack of pruning and spraying account for poor production and an inferior quality of appleess everyone was urged and 75 plasmed to grow stremberries in 1945; more grape vines, cherry trees, pear trees and whint trees were suggested, approximately 80 said they would make an attempt to have at least one of each added Suring the coming years.

To is our plan to push the growing of at least one small fruit that has mover been grown before. This will be done through 6-8 Cardon projects as well as all adult gardening programs. The amterial on uniture of berries, given by H. R. Hiswander, has been typed in very simple terms, and will be dispributed to interested persons.

It. Now through

MARK CALLEST DESIGNATION		Maria Paris Machine	
Aparagus Posts		William Committee of the Committee of th	THE PERSON NAMED IN
	177		
Blackeyed (Clay or Co		A STATE OF THE STA	
	178		
Cabbage Came	35	160	
Carrotso Dried Deans	112	68	
	102		
Groom Beams	374	1	
Brish Potatoes	374		
Lettuce	169		
Linn Rears Mustard Okra Onions	4	111	
AUDIAN.	178		
建设人员 对语词语语词报记 属	174		
	178	128	
- few	168 186	80	
Pumpirine Radishes	155	30	
Madishes	248	182	
Spinach	84	101	
Squash Sweet Corn			
Sweet Corn			
Sweet Potatoes	116		5年7月10日次新元
Tendergreen Tomtoes	11	165	
10000000	174		
Turniya	170		
Cucumbers	174	1	

Conclusions and recommendations:

All of the farms except one show the following regetables grown: green beaus, Irish potatoes, toustoes and essembers. That one family did not have a garden at all last year due to the fact they were living at the Fontana lan and had no space for one.

The emphasis in this work was placed on variety and adequate year around supply for family use. In 86 out of the 176 cases there was an adequate amount grown for only summer consumption and very little for conservation as will be shown in the cannot foods section of the inventory. At a glance one can see that the vaniety is

peer. There there early surgist returned to the families with an illustrated latter pointing out these weaknesses, and a suggestion. that they study then with the family group in order to correct the last in their our gardens. (Caby malada in Section of

To all visits the foot value of these minutes engetables in the daily diet was "
discussed in detail, with particular emphasis on yellow and grown regolables, preparing then to may all of the foot value, and varying the resiless so that they would
appeal to individual apportion, thereby availabiliting good food habits.

Note: The first two pages of this inventory were used in the Victory parker campaign, each lander laving been instructed how to fill in column as a most a product by families. These were sent back with an illustrated letter suggesting improvements to be planned for 1945. 34 office. Calls resulted from their ...

III, Canned Products

Service of the service of the services	THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY OF T	STATE OF THE PERSON OF THE PER	
A PARTY AND A STATE OF THE PARTY AND A STATE O	by contract of		
Apple Butter	112		
Book		167	
Blackberries	146	97 90	
Cherries Corn	06	30	
Grape Jules	105		
Greens	89		
Iraut	124	***	
Peaches	159	10	
Ponro	160 72	203	
Pickles	175	0	
fork	106	60	
Proporved	154	1	
Residerties	104 11 102	104	
Soup Mixture	102	.73	
Stramberies	36 175	140	
String Boans	170		
Touritoes Jules	96	89	
MANUFACTURE OF THE PARTY OF THE	CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR	The second secon	The second secon

Consissions and recommendations:

Ordinarily everyone cans, dries or sulphure some a pples, but the 15th erep was not universally abundant therefore the 100% mark was missed. (An. 1441 Canana, Ascard.

Very little beef is killed for home use as will be noted later, and when it is slaughtered for this purpose it is shared with the neighbors or sold, for steam pressure canners are few and they do not try to can it in hot water canners. This is not true of push. Printically all of the 100 families she reported port samed did to the het unter camer, origing great surprise when told it was an unsafe method. "For pours I've seemed it by sold packing it, the same day it is milled, and processing in a lost nature camer,"— is a statement heard many times. Not only use this attended in those pursual visits, but a nonemper article and circular letter to all farm wasen exercised the variety against improper caming methods for meats, inseeds by "re. Cornells C. Service, Food consumption Specialists.

Pendies have to be bought for caming in all instances, yet they are danned in prestor quantities than the frailine used. However, the lack of other fruits is responsible for this, and we hope to assist them to increase the supply of small fruits and borries.

form is not commed because "it is har d to save," Since it is not possible to obtain steam pressure canners they are urged to make some mixture instead of trying to can corn along. There is a srying most for a wider use of the proper recipe for some mixture. The 105 families who reported having cannot some had many and varied combinations: There was cancelly one-third chough cannot by these families according to the canning budget.

The same inndequary is noted in canned tomators and tomato jiice. The 170 femilies who had canned some tomators and juice had approximately one-fourth amough according to the budget. They were asked to study the column marked amount needed on their inventories and make an effort to reach that goal next year.

Preryons has some kind of beens for winter use. The habit of pickling is discussed in the Home Agent's marrative as is their desire to can then when they are too old! This is a phase of the work which will prove most difficult-to change those ideas-but what a challenge!

In the case of pickles a suggestion was made that less jar space sould be given to this product since there were other more important foods. In 160 of the reports there were twice as many quarts as were needed.

Annal Marrative Esport

The changing of these Foot pairs will be a long alor process, but the officet of the printed falls for the armed forces, the victory causing examples soughed with that of victory gardening has made a fair beginning in the consciousment of those the have had it percently atreased, and it will continue to receive proper emphasis in all future programs.

Storage of these cannot products presents a real problem as shown in the marretive submitted by the Homa Agunt, and a concerted effort on the part of all workers in the Erication office will be directed toward correcting this look.

EV. Livestock.

	Pares With	Farms Without
NAMES OF TAXABLE PARTY.		A The second of the second of the second
Com a land to the land to the land to	167	0
Culves	87	00
Tearlings	40	135
Balla		178
Pige Sheep	162	23
Rorses	108	172
Surkeys		172
Duelo		172
Goose	0.0	178
Hem	170	
Brood See	6	170

On the eight farms which have no con there were different reasons (1) con had died (2) had not lived on a farm last year and (5) unable to milk. The last one was an old couple living on a very small farm, depending upon relief in the form of old age pension, surplus commodities and neighbor@ help. An attempt will be made through our Gueramer cattle project to have 2 come on every farm, graing on pastures which have had phosphate and line applications. The shade tree milk routs should give impetus to this project, for when they begin to have a cash income from surplus milk they will naturally have the desire to impresse the number of come.

Some of them, particularly elderly couples, reported the inability to eat port as the reason for not raising hoge, others had waited so late to get their until the supply was exhausted. In approximately 78% of the cases there was more purphyrous this productionally as usual spills next unnersy. There is a took for more level come as most of the pige are brught from tracks from Courgin going through the county relities them.

goes shoop useld be hope if there to a central or shoop tilling dags. Perhaps this can be regard out inter as an offers has already been made by the County Agent to assure this central.

Daying how are insequence or TO forms and on the 5 that have now at all plans are under 5 have then in 1981. The greatest med in for Sure and better houses, for they are poor producers than not properly housed and fed. Very little many feed in bought, very for green cover crops day grating chickens during winter and the results of the lack of minerals are noticeable.

V. Livestock Products.

Kind	No.	Parms with	No forms Wit	hout No.	Parms Selli	
Milk Milk		167	0		30	
Chinhama	(jong raised)	165	10		150 32	
Beef Button		3	173		2	

more would be sufficient milk produced if it could be distributed throughout the entire year on to all the farms, 167 farms with 223 come produced 66,000 gallons of milk, the surplus being fed to the hogs and chickman. The iAs do - free milk son k if the entire the produce of the produce sufficient.

If the laying lean were properly housed and fed they would produce sufficient

tages, but the flocks are not evenly distributed as to the correct number per family, ranging from 100 to 5 in number.

There is definitely a need for merejheef, to be used for the family food supply, but we find that these who have bull calves cell them for veal in order to realize a little cash value. This practice is used on heifer calves in too many instances, but we advice them to retain all of these either for themselves or for sale in Clay County. These was grown an only 10 of these terms, chiefly become there are no binders are the country, and the threather than the order, another one we bought this year, and the threather descentrations are used the interest of two groups, Institutes and Lyang Chapal, to the point of planning to buy one. It is beyond these will be purchased in 1943. She have granting decentrations have that individual families would easily obtain a supply of while thest flour and whole ours small. It remains to be seen how active the interest in this project will become. But depends on their being able to obtain such equipment.

Who hundred formers nold some sorm in a dilition to providing enough for the family food and feed supply; sye was grown on 85 forms; onto an only 46; hay of some kind on 142 and lespedous was seen on 103.

Mesoured by a strict standard 160 houses would not meet the requirements of confort and convenience as to double floors, sursess, closet space, built-in cabinets, closet, clostric equipment, running unter and sufficient bed from space. Number of expressed a desire to be assisted with remodeling, improving hitchess, better lighting, finishing floors or installing a unter system. A list of these will be kept by all the agents and assistance will be given numerium in the future. A rather large order, but one we think out be filled:

The health in general is fair as recorded by the inventories kept an file, out of this number 13 have pellagra. Decayed teeth and impaired eyesight are reported in every family for at least one number, 6 guitre patinets are reported, which is not a very startling figure in 175 families.

In all instances these people are found to be quite responsive to this discussion of health problems. In fact, it is difficult constitute to steer clear of harrofining stories with all the grussoms detailed. The reason for this health scetion is always explained in torms of using lime and phosphate to increase the mutritive value of the vegetable and livestock products which in turn will improve the general health of the individuals who consume them. Charter and film steips showing the trupic results of

Asst. B.D.A.

the last of aimerals help to contact so this point.

The average clos of these families is 6,5 memors, average scumtion for the fathers in the great and for nothers the grader 5 are est 6 were have but ones college or special invising; I of such the were till toroto; 40 take a daily paper, 42 a weekly paper and the teater at Least any dark paper. Then tree 50.5. A client, 8 gatting some months then ployees the following report in

about their

. Statistical					
TOAT 10, Far Stare 1942 47 Optowed 1943 10 Seals 55	200 A0 22 270 A0 E000 A0	1800-1 1800-1 257-6 W1210-6	Paghata 3 2115:5 230:6 1366:1	2508.5 633.6 3130.1	Sen.3 Dalas
orors 1982 11 pproved 1942 18	Eyekt's Greek	Thtershed 1 300,0 210,0 505,0	185.0 185.0 100.0	o Super Pacer 278,5 218,3	285,0 38,7 383,7
foliate 1985 11	Domaings (Pros) 818.0 506.0 1976.0	257.0 206.5 455.3		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	18.0 18.4 18.4
Sefore 1948 11		arthed No. 3		ota Phosphate 142.6	385.2 5.4 346.6
Sefere 1942 58 Approved 1942 9 Totals 64	Shooting C	Fronk Waters 1546.5 181.6		Saleium Hote P SONA-2 207-4 SESI-6	
Before 1942 0 Approved 1942 5	Qualle We 686.7 235.8	1826.1 berahed No. 134.8 88.8		iota Phospijate 19411 61.0	262.) 62.7
Notere 1942 4 Approval 1942 4	Borougetown T	52.5	32.0	Meta Phosph 76.5	34.0
totals =	170.0	12.5	30.0 62.0	80.7 137.8	40.8

	Courton	to Grade Unter	shed No. 7, Caletu	Hote Phosphate
		御田本 ハム 宇田		
			A TOP OF THE REAL PROPERTY OF THE PERSON OF	
		tee Taterated	No. V, chapter Hob	
orosonia 1942	THE RESIDENCE OF	CONTROL OF RESIDEN	国際は 八人を開発してい	SERVICE PROPERTY.
			PERSONAL OF THE	876-6 204-7
	Brown	own Tatarguet 1	to.9, Calcium Hota	Phoenists
lefore 1942	Long of All X			
Approved 1942 Notes	00 0005.2 00 0005.2	1546.8 1546.8	1199.2 2636	
		dilla Watershad	No. 10, Calcium Me	
Bafore 1942				A PROSPILATO
Approved 1942	88 1486.90	AND RESIDENCE AND ADDRESS.	320.8 456	A PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY.
		SHOULD TO SHE	325.8 45	5 BUSINESS CONTROL
	Links	og-Elf Watersh	ed No.11, Calcium,	Mote Phosphate
Approved 1942	89 1209.2	562.9	807.0	
10021	STREET,		89760	
	Sweet	water Watershed	No. 12, Calcium M	eta Pinaniata
Before 1942 Approved 1942				

NOTE: Wetershed work-up incomplete.

Fires Creek Watershed, no. 15, Calcium Note Phosphate, (Organization completed).

The number of Penth-Demonstrations of farms in watersheds prior to 1942 is computed on the basis of those which can be considered active. The building of Chatuge

dam, causing the removal of many families affects the number approved before 1942.

The sale of other farms in the county to relocated families also diffects this

number. If the farms were reworked it is considered new.

1. Watersheds approved 1942	
2. Watersheds organised, not completed	2
3. Farms approved 1942	229
4. Farms morked-up 1942, not approved 5. Total Court White Stanford phosphake	18
5. Total activy White Stanform Minisphase	393
6. Total active farms on Test-Demonstration	398
	7,200
	0.700
2. Farm Mgt. and Land Use Assn. receipts 433	37.8

It was gratifying to note that in organizing one areas and reorganizing old once at least one round was alsoted as a namer of the unterside committee, and at the sounty get-to-gether on feventer 10, the wasen were present in goodly numbers. At all times the alogan- " As the Soil to lay the Pople" is emphasized to women as well as to youngsters and mon, for it is an established fact that where the soil is fartile the homen are good and the health unquestionably impressed. The women show that they can take an intelligent interest in the farm plane, and are very often, the power behind the throne of farming operations.

Another interesting discovery was that the mean are largely responsible for the keeping of the farm record books on the unit-test farms. This cooperative effort is fostered by the Extension workers by personal contact and azimated circular letters once every three months. In addition to helping with the farm record book 8 unit-test wives are Keeping Home Record Books. Two others, who are 80 area test farms asked to be given a record book. The latter two have received the same assistance and encouragement given to the farmer eights.

Five women and one can have been assisted with keeping a poultry record; two women turned in an interesting record on an experiment with Sequois potatoes as compared with other varieties; six women kept the annual garden record requested by the Extension Carden Specialist.

These garden records were summarised and the summary published in the local paper. It will also be used in future gardening programs. The following is a copy of the summary:

3 of the 6 gardens had mustard or mabbage or turnip greens or rutebages in January and Pobruary.

3 of the 6 had lettuce or onions or mustard or turnly glocal in March Prom 2 to 8 vegetables were grown in all 6 gardens in irril From I to 10 wegotables were grown in all 5 gardens in May

3 of the 6 had 15 regression and burries in Jump 1 had 12; 1 had 10 and 2 had 6

I of the 6 had 10 regetables and berries in July; 1 had 18; 1 had 16; 1 had 18 and 1 had 811

2 of the 4 had 17 vegetables and berries in Augusty 1 had 15; 1 had 15; 1 had 11 and 1 had 7

1 of the 6 had 15 vegetables in September; 1 had 17; 2 had 15; and 1 had 8 and 1 had 2

2 of the 6 had 18 regetables in Cotober; 2 had 14; 1 had 5 and 1 had 4 2 of the 6 had 3 regetables in November; 1 had 7; 1 had 9; 1 had 4 and 1 had

None of the 6 showed any fresh once used from the garden in December, but the stored and sammed producté listed by 2 of these families were sufficient to provide and adequate supply for the sembers; the other four lacked earning enough tomatoes, tomato juice and fruits.

The average size of these Segardens was .7 saves all of them were femmed, barmyard and chicken manure and 4-6-4 fertilizer was used; the average cost of all materials including fertilizer, seed and spray material, was \$ 9-50.

Considering this cost, the housewife who has a good year around garden clears approximately \$300.00 met a had year's work especially when the good health of the family is taken into consideration, for abundant good health results from wholesome properly prepared meals which has as their source soil with the proper plant food value in it.

These six displies have set a good example for other gardeners, for only when records are kept can results be shown and used as a house for future gardening plane. Experience is a mighty good teacher for those who wish to learn and profit while they " Learn by Doing ".

In addition to the 175 farm homesons which the new area inventory was taken there bears 25 new and 15 reverted already organized areas, on which the eld type of area inventory was taken, making a total of 216 for the year 25 of which are relocated families. The same commissions and recommendations could be made for this group 79, for they are average for the county. After the two newly organized mytersheds, 8 necessaries and Fires Creek are completed, it will be our goal to get the new inventory on all of the participating farms on which it has not been obtained.

At all times the slopen " As the Soil So are the Poople" in emphasized. The need for minerals shown by film strips and charts, and how they can be obtained from vegetables and livestock product green and produced on properly prepared soil and pastures is kept before the Carm poople at all times.

To summarise activity of the Assistant Home Agent in the mar effort the following is added:

- 1. First Eid instruction taken and certificate obtained
- 2. Meeting with Civilain Defence Committee to make plans for town and county
- 3. Scrap campaigns (spring and fall)
- 6. Victory Cardon compaign at which time every rural and urban family was contacted through the neighborhood leader organization cooperating with local Extension staff.
 - 5. Teaching one nutrition class for urban women and assisting with organisation of two Home nursing classes, one rural, one urban-

- 8. Reginning a rural nutrition sisse to be completed in December 1942.
- Ye Assisting with production of Hed Cross garments made by the local Chapter
- By Securing a place for collection of surplus fate, and publishing the assessity for centributing same,
- 9, Assisting with pleague to buy mar bonds and stamps (Through neighborhood .) onder organization),
- 10. Now articles, T is mader, explanising the important place in the ear offert securited by farm people.
 - 11. " Threat of Inflation" or Cost of Living Campaigns