BLACK WOMEN IN ANTIQUITY

Edited by Ivan Van Sertima

THE AFRICAN EVE
A summary of the controversies raging over the find of "Lucy", our first known human ancestor.

GREAT QUEENS OF ETHIOPIA
Charles S. Finch, M.D. and Larry Williams

THE FEMALE HORUSES AND GREAT WIVES OF EGYPT
Diedre Wimby

NEFERTITI: QUEEN TO A SACRED MISSION
Sonia Sanchez

AFRICAN GODDESSES
Runoko Rashidi

ISIS: THE BLACK MADONNA
Eloise McKinney-Johnson

THE WARRIOR QUEENS OF AFRICA
John Henrik Clarke

THE IMAGE OF WOMAN IN ANCIENT AFRICAN ART:
Rosalind Jeffries

FEMALE STYLE AND BEAUTY IN ANCIENT AFRICA
Camille Yarborough

GREAT BLACK WOMEN IN EARLY EUROPE
Edward Scobie

CLEOPATRA IN HISTORY
Carolyn Shuttlesworth

ORDER FORM

Checks or money orders should be made out to "Journal of African Civilizations." They should be sent to:
Ivan Van Sertima (Editor)
Journal of African Civilizations
Africana Studies Department (Beck Hall)
Rutgers University,
New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903.

Name ..................................................

Address ........................................... Apt. # ..............

City ............................................. State ............... Zip .........

Check Appropriate Box(es)

☐ 1984 Subscription
   (Covers both Spring & Fall issues)
   ($11 Individual, $15 Institution)

☐ Black Women in Antiquity (Spring 1984 only)
   ($7.50 plus 75¢ postage). [This spring issue is already included in the 1984 subscription].

☐ Blacks in Science: Ancient & Modern
   (1983)
   ($12 Individual, $15 Institution)

☐ Egypt Revisited
   (Special Reprint in new cover, with new additions)—out in Oct. 1983.
   $7.50 plus 75¢ postage

IF YOU ALREADY HAVE AN ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION, PLEASE PASS THIS ON TO A FRIEND.
BLACK WOMEN IN ANTIQUITY
Edited by Ivan Van Sertima

THE AFRICAN EVE
A summary of the controversies raging over the find of "Lucy", our first known human ancestor.
... Ivan Van Sertima

GREAT QUEENS OF ETHIOPIA
... Charles S. Finch, M.D. and Larry Williams

THE FEMALE HORSES AND GREAT WIVES OF EGYPT
... Diedre Wimby

NEFERTITI: QUEEN TO A SACRED MISSION
... Sonia Sanchez

AFRICAN GODDESSES
... Runoko Rashidi

ISIS: THE BLACK MADONNA
... Eloise McKinney-Johnson

THE WARRIOR QUEENS OF AFRICA
... John Henrik Clarke

THE IMAGE OF WOMAN IN ANCIENT AFRICAN ART:
... Rosalind Jeffries

FEMALE STYLE AND BEAUTY IN ANCIENT AFRICA
... Camille Yarborough

GREAT BLACK WOMEN IN EARLY EUROPE
... Edward Scobie

CLEOPATRA IN HISTORY
... Carolyn Shuttlesworth

Journal of African Civilizations

Black Women In Antiquity
OUT ON APRIL 15, 1984

Black Women in Antiquity is the first of a projected two-volume work on Great Black Women in History. The second volume (which is scheduled to appear in 1986) will feature great black women in the Americas - North, South, Central America and the Caribbean.

This first volume (out on April 15, 1984) concentrates on the African Woman — as our first known human ancestor, as mother of men and gods, as queen, great wife of pharaohs, as pharaoh herself, as goddess and high-priestess.

The articles are beautifully illustrated, the treatment lively and scholarly. The book Black Women in Antiquity features some of the best African-American researchers in the field, writing for both the academic and the layman.

This will be the third special journal to be published as a book by the Journal of African Civilizations. For the information of those who would like to order the other two, the first of these Blacks in Science: Ancient and Modern is still available at $12.00. The second Egypt Revisited is a reprint of Egyptian History Revised - Vol. 4, No. 2, (November, 1982) but it is reprinted in new cover with a major additional article "Conversations with Cheikh Anta Diop" by Dr. Charles S. Finch, M.D. This will be published in October (1983) and will sell for $7.50 plus 75¢ postage.

SEND IN YOUR 1984 SUBSCRIPTION NOW AND SAVE $5.50 ON THE 1984 ISSUES!

ORDER FORM
Checks or money orders should be made out to "Journal of African Civilizations." They should be sent to:
Ivan Van Sertima (Editor)
Journal of African Civilizations
Africana Studies Department (Beck Hall)
Rutgers University,
New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903.

Name ..................................................

Address ........................................ Apt. # ..........

City ..................................... State ........ Zip ........

Check Appropriate Box(es)

☐ 1984 Subscription
(Covers both Spring & Fall issues)
($11 Individual, $15 Institution)

☐ Black Women in Antiquity (Spring 1984 only)
($7.50 plus 75¢ postage). [This spring issue is already included in the 1984 subscription].

☐ Blacks in Science: Ancient & Modern
(1983)
($12 Individual, $15 Institution)

☐ Egypt Revisited
(Special Reprint in new cover, with new additions) — out in Oct. 1983.
$7.50 plus 75¢ postage

IF YOU ALREADY HAVE AN ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION PLEASE PASS THIS ON TO A FRIEND.
SUMMARIZED VITA ON IVAN VAN SERTIMA

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

He is a literary critic, a linguist, and an anthropologist and has made a name in all three fields.

As a literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast. He is also the compiler of the Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field-work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, which was published by Random House in 1977 and is now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded every two years "for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora".

Professor Van Sertima is an Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

THIS VITA MAY BE USED FOR INTRODUCING THE SPEAKER TO LECTURE-AUDIENCES
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Walnut Room</th>
<th>Walnut Room 100</th>
<th>Affirmative Action Office</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Service: Plated</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Program after meal:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buffet</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Head Table</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Set for</td>
<td></td>
<td>#Place Settings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microphone</td>
<td></td>
<td>#Tables</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lectern</td>
<td></td>
<td>#Buffet Linens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chalkboard</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BILLING:** (Name of Organization)

**TO:** Affirmative Action Office

**ATTN:** Claudia Pattison

**208 Holladay Hall**

**ECSU CAMPUS**

**CONTACT PERSON:** Claudia Pattison

**PHONE:** 3409

**MENU**

- Sandwich buffet to include: $44.50 per person
- chilled relish platter
- sliced cold baked ham, roast beef, turkey, corned beef
- assorted sliced cheeses
- tray of crisp lettuce, sliced tomatoes, onions
- assorted sliced breads and Kaiser rolls
- variety of condiments
- tossed salad w/choice of dressings
- cole slaw
- potato salad
- dessert - chef’s choice
- iced tea w/lemon
- coffee

**CHARGES**

**SALES TAX**

**PLEASE PAY TOTAL AMOUNT DUE → $**

**IF ANY INFORMATION ON THIS FORM IS INCORRECT, PLEASE CONTACT THE RESERVATIONS/CATERING OFFICE AT LEAST TWO BUSINESS DAYS (48 HOURS) PRIOR TO THE EVENT. PLEASE READ TERMS ON BACK OF THIS FORM.**

**ARRANGED BY**

**DATE**

**APPLICANT COPY – DO NOT PAY**
TERMS AND CONDITIONS

CONFIRMATION OF THE FINAL NUMBER ATTENDING THE EVENT MUST BE MADE 48 HOURS IN ADVANCE.

You will be charged for meals based on this guaranteed number. If guaranteed number is exceeded, an additional charge will be incurred.

Room arrangements and food orders must be made at least five business days in advance.

A cancellation fee of up to 15% of the total bill will be charged if reservation is not cancelled two business days (48 hours) prior to the event.

A 20% surcharge, or $4.00 whichever is larger, will be added for all groups under 20 in number.

The organization and/or its officers will be held financially responsible for any damage to the building or equipment as a result of maliciousness and/or negligence caused by members of the organization or its guests.

The organization is responsible for removal of all decorations and props immediately after the event.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages for parties is provided by University Dining only.

If the scheduled serving time is delayed more than 15 minutes, an additional labor charge may be assessed.
lucie hunter

Claudia—let me know if we need to provide a cashier.

Lucie

1/20/84
**COPY CENTER**
UNIVERSITY GRAPHICS
NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY

**REQUESTING DEPT.**
Provost's Office

**ADDRESS**
208 Holladay Hall, Campus

**FOR INFORMATION ABOUT ORDER CONTACT**
Claudia Patterson

**PHONE**
X 3409

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of Copies</th>
<th>Cost per original</th>
<th>No. of originals</th>
<th>Front</th>
<th>F &amp; B</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>450</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>IVAN VAN SERTINA – WALNUT ROOM (Green)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
<td>IVAN VAN SERTINA – STUDENT CENTER BALLROOM (Goldenrod)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Other Services</th>
<th>Cost</th>
<th>Total Units</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Color Paper</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td></td>
<td>Color Paper</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL**
15.20

**SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS:**

**Work Order No.:** 6355

**Signed:** Claudia F. Patterson
PERSON AUTHORIZED TO CHARGE TO THE ABOVE ACCOUNT
North Carolina State University presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

speaking on "EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY"

and "AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA"

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

A literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast, and is also the compiler of the Senuki Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, published by Random House in 1977 and now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded every two years "for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora". Professor Van Sertima is Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984

4:00 p.m.

STUDENT CENTER BALLROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

Sponsored by: The Provost's Office
North Carolina State University presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

SPEAKING ON "EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY"
AND "AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA"

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

A literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast, and is also the compiler of the Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, published by Random House in 1977 and now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded every two years "for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora".

Professor Van Sertima is Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984
12:30 p.m.
WALNUT ROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

A sandwich buffet is available at the Student Center ($4.50 per person) or you can bring a bag lunch. University Food Service will provide free coffee and tea to all faculty and staff attending the lecture. Please call Extension 3148 to let us know if you plan to attend.

Sponsored by: The Provost’s Office
North Carolina State University presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

Literary Critic, Linguist, and Anthropologist

LECTURE SERIES

SPEAKING ON "EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY"
AND "AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA"

Dr. Van Sertima is author of They Came Before Columbus: the African Presence in Ancient America; Associate Professor, Africana Studies, Douglass College, Rutgers University; Editor and Founder of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1981
2:00 p.m.
AND
7:30 p.m.

STUDENT CENTER BALLROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

SPONSORED BY: THE PROVOST OFFICE
North Carolina State University presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

SPEAKING ON "EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY"
AND "AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA"

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

A literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast, and is also the compiler of the Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, published by Random House in 1977 and now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded every two years "for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora".

Professor Van Sertima is Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984
12:30 p.m.
WALNUT ROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

A sandwich buffet is available at the Student Center ($4.50 per person) or you can bring a bag lunch. University Food Service will provide free coffee and tea to all faculty and staff attending the lecture. Please call Extension 3148 to let us know if you plan to attend.

Sponsored by: The Provost's Office
North Carolina State University presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

SPEAKING ON "EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY"
AND "AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA"

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

A literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast, and is also the compiler of the Soshiki Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, published by Random House in 1977 and now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded every two years "for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora".

Professor Van Sertima is Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984
4:00 p.m.
STUDENT CENTER BALLROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

Sponsored by: The Provost's Office
North Carolina State University presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

SPEAKING ON "EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY"
AND "AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA"

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

A literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialects of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast, and is also the compiler of the Smahil Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, published by Random House in 1979 and now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded every two years "for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora".

Professor Van Sertima is Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984
12:30 p.m.
WALNUT ROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

A sandwich buffet is available at the Student Center ($4.50 per person) or you can bring a bag lunch. University Food Service will provide free coffee and tea to all faculty and staff attending the lecture. Please call Extension 3148 to let us know if you plan to attend.

Sponsored by: The Provost's Office
North Carolina State University
presents

IVAN VAN SERTIMA

SPEAKING ON “EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY”
AND “AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA”

Ivan Van Sertima was born in Guyana, South America. He was educated at the School of Oriental and African Studies, London University and the Rutgers Graduate School and holds degrees in African Studies, Linguistics and Anthropology.

As a literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean Novel. He is also the author of several major literary reviews published in Denmark, India, Britain and the United States. He was honored for his work in this field by being asked by the Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature, from 1976-1980.

As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia Coast, and is also the compiler of the Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field work in Tanzania, East Africa, in 1967.

He is the author of They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America, published by Random House in 1977 and now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and in the same year was awarded the Clarence L. Nobel Prize, a prize awarded every two years “for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora”.

Professor Van Sertima is Associate Professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Jersey and Editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 31, 1984
4:00 p.m.

STUDENT CENTER BALLROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

Sponsored by: The Provost’s Office
Music: Calliope

By JOHN ROCKWELL

The New Calliope Singers’ “Sixth Annual Recital of Choral Chamber Music” on Friday night at Alice Tully Hall won no prizes for stylistic coherence — the music ranged gleefully from Billings to Gibbons to Russell Pinkston to Marga Richter to Hindemith to Brahms to Bartok to Monteverdi to Maurice Wright. But the nature of the choral medium imposed a certain unity to the evening, and the general excellence of the performances under Peter Schubert’s direction kept things buoyant.

Of the three pieces of new music, two were commissions receiving their first performances. Miss Richter’s “To Whom?” proved an evocatively chromatic setting of Virginia Woolf, interspersed with a Kyrie. Mr. Wright’s “Like an Autumn Sky” was an amiable collage of text-settings, replete with spoken bits, three pianists at one keyboard, two percussionists and various

Van Sertima Wins Prize for Book on Africa

Ivan Van Sertima, a linguist and anthropologist, has won the 1981 Clarence L. Holte Prize for his book “They Came Before Columbus.”

Published in 1976 by Random House, the book presents evidence that Africans sailed west to the Americas for trade and exploration 2,000 years before Columbus arrived.

In a ceremony at Columbia University’s Low Memorial Library recently, Jewel Plummer Cobb, dean of Douglass College, presented Mr. Van Sertima with a citation and the $7,500 award. Dr. Cobb is a director of the Twenty-First Century Foundation, which administers the prize.

Mr. Van Sertima is editor of the Journal of African Civilization and has written “Caribbean Writers,” a collection of essays, and compiled the Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms.

The Holte award, begun in 1979, is given every two years “for a work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora.” Chancellor Williams, the historian, received the first prize for his analysis of Africa, “The Destruction of Black Civilization: Great Issues of a Race From 4500 B.C. to A.D. 2000.”

The award is named for Clarence L. Holte, a retired advertising executive who is thought to have the largest private collection of books and literature on Africa. In 1977, Mr. Holte donated his collection to the Kashim Ibrahim Library of Ahmadu Bello University in Zaria, Nigeria.
Columbus discovered America or did he? Ivan Van Sertima, an anthropologist, linguist, professor and literary critic, has refuted this long-held belief.

In 1976, Van Sertima authored the book, "They Came Before Columbus: The African Presence in Ancient America." This treatise debunked the cemented notion that Christopher Columbus first trespassed onto the New World. Van Sertima, armed with statistics, documents and other historical material, advanced the theory that blacks were the first visitors to set foot in America — not as slaves, but as free men and women experienced in navigation, proficient in art and capable of shaping their own destiny.

Born in Guyana, South America, Van Sertima is a mixture of African, American Indian, German, Dutch and Scotch. He attended London University's School of Oriental and African Studies. Having never been exposed or educated on the history of Africa, he began his quest to learn more about the unknown continent.

After studying the literature of Africa through poems and stories written in Swahili, and his curiosity further ignited by the revelations contained in fiction, Van Sertima forged into the area of anthropology, where he first became aware of the sophistication of early African societies.

During a 1970 visit to America, he read Africa and the Discovery of America. This book presented evidence of African and Arabic influences on medieval Mexican and South American languages. Its clues, added to those contained in the work of Alexander von Wuthenau, a lecturer in art at Mexico City's University of the Americas, provided the impetus for Van Sertima's book. Von Wuthenau had unearthed a large number of negroid heads in clay, gold, copper and copal sculpted by pre-Columbian American artists. "Their negritude could not be explained away," said Van Sertima. "Their colorations, fullness of lip, kinky hair, generously-fleshed noses and compound earrings."

Van Sertima spent years compiling a spate of material to provide the ammunition that enabled him to categorically advance the premise that before Columbus, black people from Africa had already reached these shores and had reigned as free men with skills. Van Sertima buttressed his theory with the discovery of huge, sculptured stone heads, nearly 3,000 years old, four of which were found at La Venta, Mexico. Each head stands eight feet high and the large one weighs around 40 tons.

"The heads are unmistakably African," assets Van Sertima. "There would be no reason to erect huge monuments to the Negro if his only role had been that of a slave."

Van Sertima further believes the first immigrant Africans came from a region to the south of Egypt, which shared in the glories of ancient Egyptian civilization. He writes that after centuries of being a military power behind the Egyptian throne, black Nubian kings became the Egyptian monarchy in the eighth century B.C. It was around that time that some of the stone heads with dôme-shaped helmets resembling those used by the Nubian military in the first millennium B.C. were constructed.

Van Sertima, the scholar, has woven facts into a narrative constructed by Van Sertima, the artist. What has emerged is a compelling work that captures history in a spellbinding manner. His book, published by Random House in 1977, is now in its seventh printing. It was published in French in 1981 and, that same year, was awarded the Clarence L. Holte Prize, a prize awarded biennially, "for work of excellence in literature and the humanities relating to the cultural heritage of Africa and the African diaspora."

Van Sertima's interest in Africa has manifested itself in other ventures. As a linguist, he has published essays on the dialect of the Sea Islands off the Georgia coast. He is also the compiler of the Swahili Dictionary of Legal Terms, based on his field-work in Tanzania, East Africa in 1967. As a literary critic, he is the author of Caribbean Writers, a collection of critical essays on the Caribbean novel. He is also editor of the Journal of African Civilizations.

He is an associate professor of African Studies at Rutgers University in New Brunswick, New Jersey, visiting associate professor at Princeton University in Princeton, New Jersey and the recipient of scores of honors. He was asked by the prestigious Nobel Committee of the Swedish Academy to nominate candidates for the Nobel Prize in Literature from 1976-1980.

Ivan Van Sertima, professor, author, anthropologist, literary critic, artist, linguist, editor and black man, continues to make inroads that firmly rank him as one of the world's most venerable Africanists.
**Hilton Reservation Service**

Your Reservation has been

AT THE

THE RALEIGH HILTON
1707 HILLSBOROUGH STREET
RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA 27605

ON

JAN 5, 84

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ARRIVAL DATE</th>
<th>DEPARTURE DATE</th>
<th>ACCOMMODATIONS</th>
<th>MEAL</th>
<th>DAILY RATE/PER ROOM</th>
<th>PLUS TAX/PLUS SERVICE CHARGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JAN 30, 84</td>
<td>FEB 1, 84</td>
<td>1 SINGLE</td>
<td></td>
<td>$40.00</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ARRIVAL TIME: 6PM

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

Remarks:

DR. IVAN VAN SERTIMA
NCSU
PROVOST OFFICE
RALEIGH, N.C. 27650

Please See Reverse Side for Important Information
Please take a moment to verify the accuracy of this confirmation and note the following information.

ARRIVAL TIMES
- Room reservations are held until 6:00 P.M. local hotel time unless a later time is confirmed, in which case they are held until the hour specified.
- Rooms may not be available until after check-out time at the hotel.
- Occupancy prior to check-out time cannot be confirmed unless payment for the previous night is authorized and guaranteed. Early As Possible (EAP) occupancy will be granted if rooms are available upon arrival at the hotel.

CANCELLATIONS/REVISIONS
- Cancellations and/or revisions of reservations must reach the destination hotel prior to the time specified on the reservation.
- Cancellation of a guaranteed reservation for which payment was authorized for the first night must reach the destination hotel by 6:00 P.M. local hotel time on the arrival date to avoid billing.
- Cancellation of a reservation for which a deposit has been sent must reach the destination hotel by the date specified on the reverse side for deposit refund or the deposit will be forfeited.
- Cancellation numbers are given at the time of cancellation and should be retained for your records.
- Revisions to arrival dates, extended departures and accommodations cannot be confirmed unless space is available.

RATES
- Rates are quoted in U.S. currency unless otherwise specified on the reverse side. For Canadian destination hotels, rates are quoted in Canadian currency.
- Rates confirmed are per room per night. Tour rates are quoted per person unless otherwise specified.
- U.S. dollar rates are subject to fluctuations between the currency exchange rate at the time of confirmation and at the time of check-out.
- Applicable Taxes, Service Charge, and Added Value Tax (A.V. Tax) will be added to the hotel bill.

DEPOSIT/CANCELLATION REQUIREMENTS
- Any required deposit is specified on the reverse side and must reach the destination hotel by the date shown; otherwise, the reservation will be cancelled.
- The deposit must be made payable to the hotel and sent to the attention of the "Front Office Manager". Please include the arrival date on the check and/or correspondence.
- Cancellation of a reservation for which a deposit has been sent must reach the destination hotel by the date specified on the reverse side or the deposit will be forfeited.
- A new deposit is required for revisions received after the cancellation refund deadline date.

This confirmation should be presented at the front desk upon check-in. Reservation is not transferable.

For immediate hotel information, please contact the nearest HILTON RESERVATION SERVICE office, Hilton Hotel, Hilton Inn, Hilton International or Vista International hotel anywhere in the world. Consult the telephone directory for the local or toll-free number serving your city.

Printed in U.S.A. Rev. 9/82
December 3, 1983

Dear Dr. Clarke,

Thank you very much for the invitation to speak on January 31, 1984. I could fly out on the Monday and speak on the Tuesday, even on Monday night, and cover as many engagements as you like. I would have to catch an early flight back on Wednesday morning to be in time for lectures at 1 p.m.

I will bring, as you suggested, at least a dozen copies of They Came Before Columbus and, according to how you would like to structure it, I could speak both on the African Presence in Ancient America as well as Blacks in Science: Ancient and Modern.

I enclose a photo, summarized vita, and a cutting from The New York Times and Dollars and Sense. I also enclose a copy of the latest journal - Egypt Revisited.

As we agreed, my honorarium for the talks is $500 plus expenses. The number of talks does not matter, once it is not more than three in a day since that is the limit of my capacity to speak effectively.

I look forward to hearing from you. Any questions, please call me on (201) 828-5443 or 4667.

Yours, in good faith,

Ivan Van Sertima

Ivan Van Sertima,
59, South Adelaide Avenue,
Highland Park,
New Jersey 08904.
January 12, 1984

Dr. Ivan Van Sertima
59, South Adelaide Avenue
Highland Park, New Jersey 08904

Dear Dr. Van Sertima:

This is to confirm your lecture series on January 31, 1984 at North Carolina State University.

It is our understanding and our agreement that your fee for this lecture series will be $500.00 plus travel, lodging and meal expenditures. We look forward to having you and we are planning a maximum of 3 lectures on the 31st. In addition, we hope that your arrival time on the 30th will enable you to present a lecture on that date.

Looking forward to seeing you again, I am

Sincerely,

Lawrence M. Clark
Associate Provost

LMC/ci
January 12, 1984

Dr. Ivan Van Sertima
59, South Adelaide Avenue
Highland Park, New Jersey 08904

Dear Dr. Van Sertima:

This is to confirm your lecture series on January 31, 1984 at North Carolina State University.

It is our understanding and our agreement that your fee for this lecture series will be $500.00 plus travel, lodging and meal expenditures. We look forward to having you and we are planning a maximum of 3 lectures on the 31st. In addition, we hope that your arrival time on the 30th will enable you to present a lecture on that date.

Looking forward to seeing you again, I am

Sincerely,

Lawrence M. Clark
Associate Provost

LMC/ci
January 30-31, 1984  
Dr. Ivan Van Sertima  
Purpose: Lecture on Africa & Black Presence in America  
SSN: 142-50-4681

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Amount</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Air Travel Expenses</td>
<td>$298.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodging Accommodations</td>
<td>80.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honorarium</td>
<td>500.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subsistence*</td>
<td>43.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL EXPENSES</strong></td>
<td><strong>$921.00</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Jan. 30  
  Dinner .......... $13.00  
  Jan. 31 .......... 25.00  
  B5.00 L7.00, D-13.00  

Feb. 1  
B5.00  
5.00  
B5.00  
$43.00
January 30-31, 1984
Dr. Ivan Van Sertima
Purpose: Lecture on Africa & Black Presence in America

SSN: 142-50-4681

Air Travel Expenses------------------------ $298.00
Lodging Accommodations------------------- 80.00
Honorarium------------------------------- 500.00
Subsistence*----------------------------- 43.00

TOTAL EXPENSES ------------------------ $921.00

* Jan. 30
  Dinner..............$13.00
  Jan. 31.......... 25.00
    B5.00 L7.00, D-13.00
  Feb. 1
    B5.00 5.00

$43.00
North Carolina State University
presents
IVAN VAN SERTIMA
Literary Critic, Linguist, and Anthropologist
LECTURE SERIES

SPEAKING ON “EARLY AFRICAN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY”
AND “AFRICAN PRESENCE IN ANCIENT AMERICA”

Dr. Van Sertima is author of They Came Before Columbus: the African Presence in Ancient America; Associate Professor, Africana Studies, Douglass College, Rutgers University; Editor and Founder of the Journal of African Civilizations.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1981
2:00 p.m.
AND
7:30 p.m.

STUDENT CENTER BALLROOM, NCSU STUDENT CENTER

SPONSORED BY: THE PROVOST OFFICE
Seminar
Jean Van Sertima
Jan 30 and 31, 1984
Time: 
How Many:
Room - On Campus to speak

Lucy Hunter
Student Center Ball Room (availability)

Purpose: Lectures (Africa & Black Presence in America)
Provost Office - Sponsor

Patsy Poole - University Student Center